

-oO from _Thelema Lodge Calendar_ 5/90 e.v. Oo-

From the Out Basket (TLC regular column)

The Star Sponge and the Fifty Gates,
Two Passages to Attainment.

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Crowley's Star Sponge vision at Lake Pasquaney around 1916 e.v. was a very profound perception but a very ordinary conception. Crowley saw "Nothingness with twinkles" and elaborated the vision subsequently to include many insights.

"... Each stage in the process was like the joy of a young eagle soaring from height to height in ever increasing sunlight as dawn breaks, foaming, over the purple hem of the garment of ocean, and, when the many coloured rays of rose and gold and green gathered themselves together and melted into the orbed glory of the sun, with a rapture that shook the soul with unimaginable ecstasy, that sphere of rushing light was recognized as a common-place idea, accepted unquestioningly and treated with drab indifference because it had so long been assimilated as a natural and necessary part of the order of Nature. At first I was shocked and disgusted to discover that a series of brilliant researches should culminate in a commonplace. But I soon understood that what I had done was to live over again the triumphant career of conquering humanity; that I had experienced in my own person the succession of winged victories that had been sealed by a treaty of peace whose clauses might be summed up in some such trite expression as "Beauty depends upon form".

It would be quite impracticable to go fully into the subject of this vision of the Star-Sponge, if only because its ramifications are omniform. It must suffice to reiterate that it has been the basis of most of my work for the last five years, and to remind the reader that the essential form of it is 'Nothingness with twinkles.'

--- From Crowley's new comment to "Liber AL", Ch. I, v. 59.

(See also "Confessions" p. 810 and ff; "Liber Aleph" generally in many of the passages citing the term "Star(s)"; and many passages in "Vision and Voice".)

This vision discovered the concept of a simple mathematical field, later extended to include vector and functional fields. Crowley's contact with Sullivan (see "Confessions", p. 922) led him to investigate mathematical authors. He was deeply impressed with the writings of Bertrand Russell and A. Eddington. Crowley's interest in the mathematics of fields and series came to dominate many passages of his later writings, especially the commentaries to "Liber AL" and "Liber LXV".

What made the Star Sponge vision pivotal for Crowley was his state of readiness at the time he perceived the relation. Some studies and experiences, especially initiations, must occur in sequence.

"Digamma-chi SEQUITUR DE HAC RE."

"I believe generally, on Ground both of Theory and Experience, so little as I have, that a Man must first be Initiate, and established in Our Law, before he may use this Method. For in it is an Implication of our Secret Enlightenment, concerning the Universe, how its Nature is utterly Perfection."

--- from "Liber Aleph", p. 181

Many of those who espouse the "new" Chaos Magick fail in this regard. There is nothing new or revolutionary in Chaos Magick. It is the common practice of all students of the mysteries, and a beginning to serious work. Study of established systems is necessary. From Crowley's spontaneous (Chaotic?) vision of the Star Sponge, a trivia in itself, he went on to discover the ramifications of this vision in the accumulated lore of mathematics. Had he not done that, he would have spent much time "rediscovering the wheel". As it worked out, Crowley was able to apply elementary field theory by metaphor to teleology and, less successfully, to sociology.

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"4. The fifty gates of Binah have been variously explained. They do not appear to be of any great importance; it is only their number which is significant. The reference is to Nun = 50 = Scorpio Atu XIII -- Death."

--- from "Cry of 14 Aethyr", "Vision & Voice", page 82, fn 4.

The 50 gates of Binah were not directly understood by Crowley as such, but he acquired the conception through time and personal experience. The essential idea behind the 50 gates appears in many of his writings and attainments; e.g., "Wakeworld" in "Knox Om Pax", and "Vision and Voice".

Crowley missed the significance of the G.'. D.'. diagram of the ten Sephiroth in seven palaces in this conjunction. That diagram ("Equinox" Vol I, No. 2, "Temple of Solomon the King", p. 272, Dia. 27) shows the distribution of the ten Sephiroth into seven palaces, and is a representation of the exact moment of the opening of the fiftieth gate --- the crossing of the Abyss. At that moment Malkut and Yesod merge and the upper three Sephiroth appear as one, as Binah. Crowley was aware of this from direct experience, and noted seeing the Supernals as one Sephira on first crossing the Abyss. Unlike his experience with the "Star Sponge" vision, he apparently did not identify this with a pre-existing body of knowledge, the tradition of the Fifty Gates of Understanding. Very Probably this oversight can be blamed on the old Golden Dawn representations of these 7 palaces and the Beast of Revelations in a Christian negative view. See "Equinox" Vol. I, No. 2, p. 275, Dia. 33 and p. 283, Dia. 51, where the Beast is associated with the palaces. Most of the speculation concerning it has dealt with things like the seven hills of Rome, Christian heresies concerning "Satan", Antichrist and the like. This Beast is a relic of

gnostic and prechristian mysticism of unknown antiquity. "Revelations" is itself a forgery, with the visions copied from prechristian Merkabah sources. The Beast with 10 horns and 7 heads is a variant of the serpent on the 32 paths of the Tree of Life and an alternative to the diagram of the seven palaces.

There is a list of the Fifty Gates of Binah or Understanding in the back of a translation of the "Sepher Yetzirah" by Westcott, although not in all editions, and the original of that list is in Kircher's "Oedipus Aegyptiacus". Westcott took liberties with his source. He changed gate 41 and removed material from the description of gate 50, concerning Moses. His translations of the Latin are sometimes distorted by pre-conceptions. Gates 41 through 49 also contain an original confusion of the prechristian Qabalistic angelic orders with the 5th century Hierarchies of Pseudo-Dionysus.

from Westcott's "Sepher Yetzirah", 1911ev, 3rd Ed.
"The Fifty Gates of Intelligence."

"Attached to some editions of the Sepher Yetzirah is found this scheme of Kabalistic classification of knowledge emanating from the Second Sephira Binah, Understanding, and descending by stages through the angels, heavens, humanity, animal and vegetable and mineral kingdoms to Hyle and the chaos. The Kabalists said that one must enter and pass up through the Gates to attain to the Thirty-Two Paths of Wisdom; and that even Moses only passed through the forty-ninth Gate, and never entered the fiftieth. See the "Oedipus Aegyptiacus" of Athanasius Kircher, vol ii, p. 319."

"First Order: Elementary."

1. Chaos, Hyle, the first matter.
2. Formless, void, lifeless.
3. The Abyss.
4. Origin of the Elements.
5. Earth (no seed germs).
6. Water.
7. Air.
8. Fire.
9. Differentiation of qualities.
10. Mixture and combination."

"Second Order: Decad of Evolution."

11. Minerals differentiate.
12. Vegetable principles appear.
13. Seeds germinate in moisture.
14. Herbs and Trees.
15. Fructification in vegetable life.
16. Origin of low forms of animal life.
17. Insects and Reptiles appear.
18. Fishes, vertebrate life in the waters.

19. Birds, vertebrate life in the air.
20. Quadrupeds, vertebrate earth animals."

"Third Order: Decad of Humanity."

- "21. Appearance of Man.
22. Material human body.
23. Human soul conferred.
24. Mystery of Adam and Eve.
25. Complete Man as the Microcosm.
26. Gift of five human faces acting exteriorly.
27. Gift of five powers to the Soul.
28. Adam Kadmon, the Heavenly Man.
29. Angelic beings.
30. Man in the image of God."

"Fourth Order: World of Spheres."

- "31. The Moon.
32. Mercury.
33. Venus.
34. Sol.
35. Mars.
36. Jupiter.
37. Saturn.
38. The Firmament.
39. The Primum Mobile.
40. The Empyrean Heaven."

"Fifth Order: The Angelic World."

- "41. Ishim --- Sons of Fire.
42. Auphanim --- Cherabim.
43. Aralim --- Thrones.
44. Chashmalim --- Dominions.
45. Seraphim --- Virtues.
46. Malakim --- Powers.
47. Elohim --- Principalities.
48. Beni Elohim --- Angels.
49. Cherubim --- Archangels."

"Sixth Order: the Archetype."

"50. God. Ain Suph. He Whom no mortal eye hath seen, and Who has been known to Jesus the Messiah alone."

"Note. --- The Angels of the Fifth or Angelic World are arranged in very different order by various Kabalistic Rabbis."

from Iathanasii Kircheri "OEdipi Aegyptiaci" Tomi Secundi, Vol. B (separate pagination from IIA), 1653ev pp. 319-321. More information is found on pp. 316-318,

the entire section VI is titled "De quinquaginta portis
Intelligentiae". Kircher's Hebrew type setter tends
to misspell, and the Hebrew type renders some letters
too like to others.

Prima Classis. Elementorum primordiae. HB:a'aVLM HZKVDVTh"

Porta 1 & infima: Materia prima, Hyle, Chaos HB:ChVMR

- 2 Vacuum & inane, id est, formarum priuatio.
- 3 Appetitus naturalis, abyssus.
- 4 Elementorum discretio & rudimenta.
- 5 Terrenum elementum nullis adhuc seminibus infectum.
- 6 Aquae elementum operiens terram.
- 7 Aeris ex aquarum abysso exhalantis elementum.
- 8 Ignis elementum fouens & animans.
- 9 Qualitatum symbolizatio.
- 10 Appentitus earundem ad commistionem."

Classis Secunda. Mistorum Decas."

Porta 11 Mineralium, terra discooperta, apparitio.

- 12 Flores & succi ad metallorum generationem ordinati.
- 13 Mare, Iacus, flumina intra alueos secreta.
- 14 Herbarum, arborumque, id est, vegetatiuae naturae productio.
- 15 Vires & semina singulis indita.
- 16 Sensitinae naturae productio, id est,
- 17 Insectorum & Reptilium,
- 18 Aquarilium .
:- vna cum proprietatibus corundem
- 19 Volucrium, .
- 20 Quadrupedum procreatio."

Classis Tertia. Humanae Naturae Decas. HB:a'aVLM QThVN, id est,
Mu-iota-kappa-rho-omicron-kappa-omicron-sigma-mu-omicron-sigma,
Mundus minor."

Porta 21 HB:BRYATH HADM, Hominis productio,

- 22 HB:a'aBR MN ChADMH, Limus terrae damascenae materia.
- 23 HB:HNShMH VNPSH, Spiraculum vitae anima, siue
- 24 HB:SVD HADM VChVH, Adami & Euae mysterium.
- 25 HB:HADM KLBV, Homo omnia, microcosmus.
- 26 HB:ChMShH KHVTh HGShM, Quinque potentiae exteriores.
- 27 HB:ChMShH KHVTh HNPSH, Quinque potentiae interiores.
- 28 HB:HADM HVA ShMYM, Homo Coelum.
- 29 HB:HADM HVA MLAK, Homo Angelus.
- 30 HB:HADM HVA DMVTh HALHYM, Homo Dei imago & similitudo."

Classis Quarta. Continet Coelorum Ordines, & vocantur ab Hebrais
HB:a'aVLM HGLGLYM, id est, Mundus sphoerarum: qua sunt"

Porta 31 HB:HGLGL HLBNH, Coelum Lunae.

- 32 HB:HGLGL HKVKB, Coelum Mercurii.
- 33 HB:HGLGL HNVGH, Coelum Veneris.
- 34 HB:HGLGL HShMSh, Coelum Solis. (Hebrew corrected)
- 35 HB:HGLGL MADYM, Coelum Martis.
- 36 HB:HGLGL TzDQ, Coelum Iouis.
- 37 HB:HGLGL ShBTAY, Coelum Saturni.
- 38 HB:HGLGL HRQYa'a, Coelum firmamenti.
- 39 HB:HGLGL GLGL RASHVN, Coelum mobile.
- 40 HB:HGLGL GLGL HLGLYM, Coelum Empyreum."

Classis Quinta. Nouem Angelorum Ordines continet, et vocatur
HB:a'aVLM HMLAKYM, id est, Mundus Angelicus, ut sequitur"
Porta 41 HB:ChYVTh HQVDSH, Animalia sancta, Seraphini.
42 HB:AVPNYM, Ophanim, id est, Rotae, Cherubini.
43 HB:ARALYM, Angeli magni fortes, Throni.
44 HB:ChShMLYM, Haschemalim, id est, Dominationes.
45 HB:ShRPYM, Seraphim, id est, Virtutes.
46 HB:MLAKYM, Malachim, id est, Potestates.
47 HB:ALHYM, Elohim, id est, Principatus.
48 HB:BNY ALHYM, Ben Elohim, id est, Archangeli.
49 HB:KRVBYM, Cherubin, id est, Angeli."

Classis Sexta. HB:AYN SVP, Deus immensus.
HB:a'aVLM a'aLYVN, Mundus supramundanus & Archetypus."
Porta 50 Deus Optimus Maximus, quem mortalis homo non vidit, nec vllo
mentis scrutinio penetrauit, estque quinquagesima porta, ad quam Moyses
non pertigit."

--- The selection concludes with an assertion that only
Jesus Christ penetrated the fiftieth gate; evidently an
interpolation by Kircher. This was drawn up into the text
of the gate by Westcott, obscuring the original.

No wonder Crowley did not find meaning in the fifty gates!
This partly Christianized hotch-potch does not display a
clear system. Here's a modern recasting:

1. The darkness of the empty womb.
2. The darkness of the fertile womb.
3. The fetus grows in the darkness.
4. The fetus moves in the darkness.
5. Birth into the outer light.
6. First breath.
7. The chord is cut.
8. First feeding.
9. First sleep.
10. The eyes first open.

11. The first perception.
12. The first dream of the outer world.
13. The first deliberate act.
14. The first love.
15. The power to move by will.
16. First pain from love.
17. Beginnings of speech.
18. First understood answer to speech.
19. The power to stand and walk.
20. The power to discriminate safety and danger.

21. Cultural behavior begins.
22. Control of body functions.
23. Learning and reason.
24. Puberty.
25. Physical growth stops --- adulthood in society.
26. Cultivation of the senses.
27. Expression of the senses.
28. Awareness of spiritual existence.

29. The soul reaches beyond the spirit.
30. The soul acts apart from the body spirit.

31. The soul vitalizes the senses.
32. The soul inspires the dreams.
33. The soul teaches rational powers (ceremonial magick).
34. The soul guides the emotions (Natural magick).
35. The soul rules the body and spirit.
36. The soul guides beyond the body.
37. The soul blesses beyond the body.
38. The soul endures without the body.
39. The soul acts without the body.
40. The soul grows without the body.

41. Consciousness of the world is a flame.
42. Guardianship of the world.
43. Guardianship of souls.
44. Guardianship of the Watchers.
45. Sovereignty --- power to represent the highest.
46. The power to destroy by greatness.
47. The power to preserve by greatness.
48. The power to build in greatness.
49. The greatness beyond light.

50. Eternal being.

The examples of the fifty gates presented above demonstrate one of two principal forms of the gates of Understanding. These first two examples are representative of the higher of the two forms and can be related to the Tree of Life diagram. According to Krakovshy's "Kabbalah: The Light of Redemption", pp. 155 to 157, gates 1 through 10 are the ten Sephiroth of a tree growing within the conjoined Malkut-Yesod-Tipheret of a greater tree. Thus gate 1 is Malkut within Malkut-Yesod-Tipheret. Gate 2 is Yesod within Malkut-Yesod-Tipheret. This continues with gate 10 being Keter within Malkut-Yesod-Tipheret of the greater.

Gates 11 through 20 are a tree of ten growing within Hod of a greater tree.

Gates 21 through 30 are a tree of ten growing within Netzach of a greater tree; e.g. gate 24 is Netzach of a lesser tree that grows within the Netzach of the greater tree.

Gates 31 through 40 are a lesser tree growing within the Geburah of a greater.

Gates 41 through 50 are a lesser tree growing within Chesed of a greater --- yet the fiftieth gate touches a bond with Binah of the greater tree. Through Binah the fiftieth gate is distantly united with Chokmah of the greater tree. Chokmah of the greater reaches to Keter of the greater. Keter of the greater touches Ain Soph Aur and becomes eternal by that touch.

The second and lower of the two forms of the fifty gates of understanding has a structure curiously like certain of Crowley's methods. Each of the lower seven Sephiroth holds

a truncated tree of seven. These lesser trees are cut short by the fear that dwells in the mortal spirit of human kind. This spirit knows that it is but a spark before a greater fire; yet it fears to draw the greater lest it vanish without a trace. The lesser spirit has no need to fear dissolution, for the greater fire takes its essence from the changing sparks that shine within its flame. This lesser spark is akin to Crowley's idea of Hadit while the greater fire is akin to Nuit. The difference here is an emphasis on "fear of encounter" rather than on desire for union.

Here is an example of the second form of the fifty gates of Binah. It is said to be lower only from the greater being a perspective natural to one above the Abyss and the lower to that of one who is striving to cross the Abyss.

1. Malkut within MALKUT. Lifeless matter.
2. Yesod within MALKUT. Matter differentiates into substances. Elements.
3. Hod within MALKUT. Molecules are formed.
4. Netzach within MALKUT. Organic substances appear.
5. Tipheret within MALKUT. Primitive life appears.
6. Geburah within MALKUT. Primitive life Reproduces in kind.
7. Chesed within MALKUT. Evolution of species begins.

8. Malkut within YESOD. Creatures interact.
9. Yesod within YESOD. Creatures become aware of the living and the lifeless.
10. Hod within YESOD. Creatures evolve defenses and weapons.
11. Netzach within YESOD. Creatures become social.
12. Tipheret within YESOD. Creatures take harmless pleasure with one another.
13. Geburah within YESOD. Creatures begin to care for one another.
14. Chesed within YESOD. Food and other needs are shared.

15. Malkut within HOD. Objects are used as tools
16. Yesod within HOD. Objects are honored.
17. Hod within HOD. Tools are made.
18. Netzach within HOD. Tools and shelters are improved.
19. Tipheret within HOD. Tool making is taught.
20. Geburah within HOD. Trade begins.
21. Chesed within HOD. Things not needed are kept for the future.

22. Malkut within NETZACH. Objects are admired.
23. Yesod within NETZACH. Objects are decorated.
24. Hod within NETZACH. Decoration represents nature.
25. Netzach within NETZACH. Nature is influenced by decoration.
26. Tipheret within NETZACH. Artists are honored.
27. Geburah within NETZACH. Design departs from nature.
28. Chesed within NETZACH. Collections of symbols appear.

29. Malkut within TIPHERET. Nations appear.
30. Yesod within TIPHERET. Nations react with nations.
31. Hod within TIPHERET. Trade between nations begins.
32. Netzach within TIPHERET. Nations share knowledge.
33. Tipheret within TIPHERET. Nations honor nations.
34. Geburah within TIPHERET. International ritual is formalized

- by practice.
35. Chesed within TIPHERET. Commonwealth of humanity is recognized.
 36. Malkut within GEBURAH. History is invented.
 37. Yesod within GEBURAH. Moral myth appears.
 38. Hod within GEBURAH. Progress is invented.
 39. Netzach within GEBURAH. Evolution is honored.
 40. Tipheret within GEBURAH. Commonwealth of beings is recognized.
 41. Geburah within GEBURAH. Obligations to nonhuman nature are recognized.
 42. Chesed within GEBURAH. Abstraction is held superior to the material.
 43. Malkut within CHESED. Religion and state begin to separate.
 44. Yesod within CHESED. Utopias are imagined.
 45. Hod within CHESED. Religion becomes Philosophy.
 46. Netzach within CHESED. Tolerance of differences in philosophy appears.
 47. Tipheret within CHESED. Existentialism, Positivism & Teleologism coalesce.
 48. Geburah within CHESED. Personal identity with abstraction is the goal.
 49. Chesed within CHESED. Enlightenment becomes the goal.
 50. Binah. Enlightenment is attained.

The fifty gates of understanding can also be used in ritual meditation. The second approach to interpreting the fifty gates (below the Abyss) forms a structure for a negative confession like that found in the "Egyptian Book of the Dead". In this, seven statements of purity are made for each of the seven lower Sephiroth. These are not to be memorized, but are made up on the spot by the ritualist each time. Each statement corresponds to a Sephira within each of the seven Sephiroth according to the pattern shown just above. Seven times seven is forty-nine statements in all. Each statement must take the form of a denial of fault, corresponding to the combination of the Sephiroth. The depth and soul-searching quality of the forty-nine truths determines success or failure. When the ritualist can say all forty-nine of these statements truthfully, the fiftieth gate will open into the Supernals through Binah. It is not necessary for the statements to be accurate in regard to one's everyday life. This procedure gradually formulates a higher self from of the normal personality. The form of the statements should begin with "I have not ..." and conclude with a denial of fault; e.g. "I have not cheated anyone." "I have not lied to anyone." and so on. This practice is given at greater length in my booklet "Magick and Qabalah #1", pp. 24-27.

Note ... In the above article, Hebrew Letters have been represented by English letters. For each group of consecutive words in Hebrew, the prefix "HB:" identifies. The following substitutions are then used:

A = Aleph ----- not correct for pronunciation.
B = Bet
G = Gemel
D = Dalet
H = Heh
V = Vau
Z = Zain
Ch = Chet ----- not correct for pronunciation.
T = Tet
Y = Yod
K = Koph
L = Lamed
M = Mem
N = Nun
S = Samekh
a'a = Ayin
P = Peh
Tz = Tzaddi
Q = Qof
R = Resh
Sh = Shin
Th = Taw ----- not correct for pronunciation.

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Oh, yes... Back on the HGA &c. string:

The reason you don't say "Fire, Fire" in that place is that it looks like a sparkeling sheet of water, actually a sort of Paroket Zohar.

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Bill Heidrick

50 Gates a Jewish perspective

My own knowledge of this subject is based on the biblical writings and commentaries. The 50 gates are really 49 days or 7 weeks of self-elevation and self-evaluation (followed by one day of prophetic revelation) that the Israelites strived for from the time of the Exodus from Egypt until the time they received the Ten Commandments at Mt. Sinai. It is said that all of Israel experienced prophecy at this time and heard the voice of G-d (Kol Hashem) declare the first two commandments.

How is it possible for an entire nation to be able to experience prophecy? This is the secret of the 50 Gates of Understanding.

Being worthy of receiving prophecy requires character improvement. There are 49 aspects of character that the Israelites worked on developing while they wandered in the dessert of Sinai. These aspects correspond to the combinations of the 7 lower sefirot which are called midos or character qualities from the Hebrew.

The counting is done backwards from the highest level to the lowest since prophecy is energy transferred from G-d to man.

Hesed - kindness	- Abraham (epitomized quality)
Gevurah - judgement power	- Isaac
Tiferets - beauty	- Jacob
Netzah - victory eternity	- Moses
Hod - thankfulness	- Aaron
Yesod - foundation	- Joseph
Malchuts - kingdom	- David

Shavuot - the day of the giving of the Ten Commandments, the revelation and prophecy. (Penticost)

Hesed in Hesed	1.	study
Gevurah in Hesed	2.	attentive listening
Tiferets in Hesed	3.	orderly speech
Netzah in Hesed	4.	understanding
Hod in Hesed	5.	intuitive insight
Yesod in Hesed	6.	awe
Malchuts in Hesed	7.	reverence
Hesed in Gevurah	8.	humility
Gevurah in Gevurah	9.	joy
Tiferets in Gevurah	10.	purity
Netzah in Gevurah	11.	attendance on scholars
Hod in Gevurah	13.	debate with colleagues
Yesod in Gevurah	14.	discussion with students
Malchuts in Gevurah	15.	deliberation
Hesed in Tiferets	16.	knowledge of the scriptures
Gevurah in Tiferets	17.	moderation in business affairs
Tiferets in Tiferets	18.	moderation in worldly affairs
Netzah in Tiferets	19.	moderation in pleasure
Hod in Tiferets	20.	moderation in sleep
Yesod in Tiferets	21.	moderation in conversation
Malchuts in Tiferets	22.	moderation in frivolity
Hesed in Netzah	23.	patience
Gevurah in Netzah	24.	good naturedness
Tiferets in Netzah	25.	trust in the sages
Netzah in Netzah	26.	uncomplaining acceptance of suffering
Hod in Netzah	27.	knows his place
Yesod in Netzah	28.	is content with his lot in life
Malchuts in Netzah	29.	limits his words
Hesed in Hod	30.	does not claim credit for his achievements
Gevurah in Hod	31.	is beloved
Tiferets in Hod	32.	loves G_d
Netzah in Hod	33.	loves mankind
Hod in Hod	34.	loves acts of charity and kindness
Yesod in Hod	35.	loves straightforwardness
Malchuts in Hod	36.	loves admonition
Hesed in Yesod	37.	shuns honor
Gevurah in Yesod	38.	is not conceited with his learning
Tiferets in Yesod	39.	does not delight in dictating decisions
Netzah in Yesod	40.	shares the burden of his fellow man
Hod in Yesod	41.	and judges him favorably
Yesod in Yesod	42.	directs him to the truth
Malchuts in Yesod	42.	and to peace
Hesed in Malchuts	43.	is composed in his learning
Gevurah in Malchuts	44.	asks pertinent questions and answers to the point
Tiferets in Malchuts	45.	listens and adds to his learning

